# **OBSTETRICS**

# **1-Pregnancy Complications:**

- Early pregnancy loss
- Premature Rupture Of fetal Membranes
- Pre-term labor
- Prolonged pregnancy
- Hypertensive disorders in pregnancy
- Ante-partum hemorrhage
- Diseases of fetal membranes & placenta

## 2- Medical Disorders affecting Pregnancy:

- Diabetes mellitus with pregnancy
- Cardiovascular diseases with pregnancy
- Anemias & Disorders of the hemostatic system
- Renal Diseases with pregnancy
- Thyroid disorders & other endocrine disease with pregnancy
- Gastro-intestinal disorders and pregnancy
- Collagen diseases and pregnancy
- Chest diseases and pregnancy
- Neuro-psychiatric disorders and pregnancy
- Dermatological disorders and pregnancy
- Neoplastic tumors and pregnancy
- Surgical disorders [ trauma & pregnancy]

#### 3- Antenatal Care:

- Antepartum surveillance of high-risk pregnancy
- Pre-conceptional evaluation of high-risk pregnancy
- Antenatal screening of fetal anomalies
- Teratology in human pregnancy
- Vaccination during pregnancy
- Standardization of antenatal follow-up visits

#### **4-Perinatal Medicine:**

- Multi-fetal pregnancy
- Fetal hydrops
- Intrauterine growth restriction [IUGR]
- Congenital infections
- Fetal imaging & fetal dismorphology
- Fetal diagnosis & fetal therapy
- Birth asphyxia & intrapartum fetal surveillance
- Diseases & injuries of the fetus-newborn

# **5-Normal and Abnormal Labor**

- Anatomy of the female pelvis & fetal skull
- Fetomaternal relationships
- Physiology & clinical course of labor
- Management of normal labor

- Active management of labor
- The partogram; Prolonged labor, precipitate labor
- Malpresentations and malpositions: [occiput posterior, face, brow, breech, shoulder, cord prolapse & presentation, complex presentation]
- Abnormal uterine action
- Dystochia : [obstructed labor, soft tissue obstruction]
- Contracted pelvis
- Complications of the 3<sup>rd</sup> stage of labor: [ postpartum hemorrage, acute inversion of the uterus, postpartum collapse]
- The puerperium

## **6-Operative Obstetrics**

- Induction of labor
- Induction of abortion
- Version
- Forceps delivery
- Vacuum extraction
- Maternal obstetric injuries: [Perineal lacerations, cervical tears]
- Rupture uterus
- Cesarean section & cesarean hysterectomy
- VBAC [vaginal birth after cesarean]
- Symphysiotomy
- Shoulder dystochia
- Management of Massive obstetric hemorrhage

# **7-Separate subjects**

- Blood transfusion in obstetrics
- Anuria in obstetrics
- Cloning for medicine
- Imaging in obstetrics
- Cytokines in obstetrics & gynecology
- Obstetric analgesia & anesthesia
- Maternal mortality
- Amniotic fluid embolism
- Perinatal mortality.

# GYNECOLOGY

### 1-GYNECOLOGICAL ANATOMY

- The pelvis & pelvic organs
- The perineum

## 2-GYNECOLOGIC ENDOCRINOLOGY

- Reproductive physiology:
  - □ Hypothalamo-pituitary-ovarian-uterine axis
  - □ Hormone biosynthesis & mechanism of action
  - □ Hormone receptors & antihormones.
  - □ Endocrinology of pregnancy & parturition

#### Clinical Endocrinology:

- □ Androgen excess in female (hirsutism)
- Intersexuality
- Precocious puberty
- □ Amenorrhea
- □ Galactorrhea & hyperprolactinemia
- □ Anovulation & polycystic ovarian disease
- Menstrual disorders
- Dysfunctional uterine bleeding
- □ Menopause & perimenopause
- Postmenopausal hormone replacement therapy
- □ The female breast
- Obesity
- □ Reproduction & the thyroid

### 3- INFERTILITY & ASSISSTED REPRODUCTION

- Female infertility- an overview
- Endometriosis
- Male infertility
- Induction of ovulation
- Assisted reproduction
- Ectopic pregnancy

## **4- CONTRACEPTION**

- Family planning- an overview
- Oral contraception
- Long-acting methods of contraception
- The intrauterine device [IUD]
- Barrier methods
- Sterilization
- Postcoital contraception & emergency contraception
- Male methods of contraception

#### **5-UROGYNECOLOGY**

- Urinary incontinence: [urodynamics, genuine stress incontinence, urge incontinence]
- Genito-urinary fistulas:[VVF, UVF, others]
- Ureteric injuries during gynecologic surgery
- Evaluation of patient with fecal incontinence
- Recto-vaginal fistula
- Pelvic organ prolapse (POP):
  - Surgical anatomy of prolapse
  - **E**tiology of prolapse
  - **☑** Classifications of prolapse
  - **☒** Diagnosis of prolapse
  - Treatment of prolapse: non-surgical, surgical
  - **▼** Vault prolapse
  - Recurrent prolapse
  - **▼** Vaginal hysterectomy
- -Retroverted flexed uterus [RVF]
- Choronic uterine inversion
- Other types of displacements.

### 6- GYNECOLOGIC ONCOLOGY

- General consideration
- The ovary & fallopian tube
- The uterus
- The cervix
- The vagina
- The vulva
- Molecular biology of gynecologic malignancy
- Therapeutic modalities of gynecologic malignancy:
  - **Surgery**
  - **E** Radiotherapy
  - **E** Chemotherapy
  - **Immunotherapy**
  - Gene therapy
  - **E** Combined treatment.
  - Palliation of gynecological malignancy.

# 7- Gynecologic Infections

- Sexually transmitted disease
- Pelvic inflammatory disease & pelvic abscess
- Chronic specific infections: TB, Bilharziasis, others