بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



**Errors of refraction** 

A 68 year-old man complains of gradual painless diminution of vision in his left eye over the last year. He is using glasses for correction of myopia since childhood. His best corrected vision was 6/60 right eye and 3/60 left eye. His examination is significant for cataractous changes. Cornea and anterior chamber examination is within normal.

He has undergone lens extraction in both eyes. His visual acuity is 6/18 in the right eye and 6/12 in the left eye without optical correction.

**Errors of refraction** 

## **Errors of refraction**



- History
- Visual acuity
- Ocular examination
- Other complication of myopia??

*Errors of refraction* 





