## بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

## Medical Ophthalmology

A 40-year-old woman had had diabetes for 20 years. On her annual ophthalmic visit, hard exudates were noted together with retinal edema adjacent to the left macula. Her vision was 6/6 in the right eye and 6/9 in the left eye. Laser treatment was recommended.



## Clinical features

- History
- Visual acuity
- Retina







